

GETTING STARTED | INTRODUCTION TO IOT

- WHAT IS "IOT"?
- IOT DEVICES AROUND US
- SETUP YOUR IOT DEVICE
- APPLICATIONS OF IOT

DEFINING "IOT"

WHAT IS IOT?

CONNECTING THE PHYSICAL WORLD TO THE INTERNET

KEVIN ASHTON 1999

DEVELOPER USING SENSORS

INTERNET OF THINGS...

THING OF IT AS A LARGE ECOSYSTEM WHERE DEVICES

- GATHER DATA using sensors
- INTERACT using actuators
- CONNECT with peer devices and the Internet

BUT IOT IS MORE THAN DEVICES

CLOUD SERVICES

- PROCESS SENSOR DATA
- DISPATCH ACTUATOR REQUESTS

EDGE PROCESSING

- DON'T NEED CONNECTIVITY
- PROCESS DATA LOCALLY

Using AI models trained in the cloud!

IOT TECHNOLOGY IS GROWING FAST...

ACTIVE DEVICES (in billions)

30B DEVICES CONNECTED BY 2020

80ZB DATA COLLECTED BY 2025

DATA IS THE KEY TO IOT SUCCESS!

DO THE RESEARCH

- HOW MUCH OF CREATED IOT DATA DO WE USE?
- HOW MUCH DO WE WASTE?
- HOW CAN WE DO BETTER?

LET'S TALK ABOUT DEVICES!

START WITH DEVELOPER KITS - GENERAL PURPOSE DEVICES TAILORED FOR DEV USE (NOT PRODUCTION!)

- EXPOSE PINS (FOR I/O)
- ADDED HARDWARE (SUPPORT DEBUG)

FOR DEVELOPMENT DEV-KIT

IN PRODUCTION

DEVICES DEPLOYED FOR COMMERCIAL USE ARE OFTEN CUSTOM MADE FOR ENVIRONMENT

- CUSTOM CPU OR CIRCUIT BOARDS
- SMALL, RUGGED FOR REGULAR USE

DEV KITS FALL INTO TWO CATEGORIES

MICRO-CONTROLLERS (MCU)

Good for SINGLE FOCUS task

Ex: SEED WID TERMINAL ARDUINO

SINGLE BOARD COMPUTERS (SBC)

Good for MULTI-TASKING

Ex: RASPBERRY PI

WHAT IS A MICRO CONTROLLER?

Special Purpose

DEV KITS CAN BE REALLY CHEAP (<\$4) FOR CORE COSTS RISE WITH FEATURES

WID TERMINAL (\$30)

- SENSORS + ACTUATORS
- DISPLAY SCREEN
- BLUETOOTH + WI-FI
- ARDUINO COMPATIBLE

LOW COST COMPUTING DEVICE WITH BASIC SENSORS & ACTUATORS

WHAT IS A SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER?

General Purpose

RASPBERRY PI

- CPU, MEMORY, I/O (like MCU)
- PLUS GRAPHICS CHIP (drive display)
- PLUS USB PORTS (add peripherals)
- PLUS SD CARD (store code, data...)

SMALL COMPUTING DEVICE WITH ALL ELEMENTS OF A COMPLETE COMPUTER

SPECS CLOSE TO DESKTOP (MAC/PC) BUT CHEAPER, SMALLER, LESS POWER USAGE

PROGRAMMABLE IN ANY LANGUAGE (Python used typically for IOT)

YOUR HARDWARE CHOICES (FOR CURRICULUM)

3 DEVICE CHOICES FOR YOUR DEVELOPMENT

- PHYSICAL DEVICE
 - MICRO CONTROLLER: ARDUINO WID TERMINAL (Seed Studios)
 - SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER: RASPBERRY PI 4
- VIRTUAL DEVICE
 - VIRTUAL SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER: COUNTER FIT Project (MAC/PC)

PHYSICAL OPTIONS USE SAME SENSOR ECOSYSTEM - YOU CAN SWITCH PATHS IF NEEDED

ARDUINO DEVELOPER KIT

USE THIS APPROACH TO GET FAMILIAR WITH MICROCONTROLLER BASED DEVELOPMENT

YOU MUST KNOW TO PROGRAM IN C/C++

IDE OPTIONS

- ARDUINO IDE: IF YOU HAVE PRIOR DEV EXPERIENCE OR TRY SELF-STUDY
- VISUAL STUDIO CODE IDE: USED WITH PLATFORMIO EXTENSION FOR MICROCONTROLLER DEV CODE ON DESKTOP, COMPILE/RUN ON DEVICE TARGET

PREFERRED APPROACH USED IN LESSONS

SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER DEV KIT

GET FAMILIAR WITH SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER DEVELOPMENT USING EITHER A PHYSICAL DEVICE OR A VIRTUAL DEVICE ON DESKTOP

PROGRAM IN PYTHON!

IDE OPTIONS

ASSIGNMENTS USE VISUAL STUDIO CODE

- OPTION 1: USE DESKTOP VERSION OF R-PI. CODE DIRECTLY ON R-PI USING VS CODE FOR R-PI.
- OPTION 2: RUN PI HEADLESS VS CODE (desktop) + REMOTE SSH (extension).
- OPTION 3: VIRTUAL DEVICE ON DESKTOP (simulates hardware).

SETUP YOUR IOT DEVICE

- GUIDES PROVIDED FOR ALL 3 HARDWARE OPTIONS
 - ARDUINO - WID TERMINAL
 - SINGLE BOARD COMPUTER - RASPBERRY PI
 - VIRTUAL DEVICE
- WALK THROUGH INSTRUCTIONS
- COMPLETE 'Hello World' PROJECT
- VALIDATED SETUP!

* YOU DON'T HAVE TO PURCHASE HARDWARE - VIRTUAL HW OPTIONS ARE OUTLINED IN GUIDE

LET'S TALK ABOUT APPLICATIONS!

HUGE RANGE OF USE CASES FOR IOT APPS

4 BROAD GROUPS

- CONSUMER IOT (home)
- COMMERCIAL IOT (work)
- INDUSTRIAL IOT (machinery)
- INFRASTRUCTURE IOT (city)

DO THE RESEARCH

- STUDY THE FOUR ARS FOR IOT APPLICATIONS
- FOR EACH AREA, FIND ONE CONCRETE EXAMPLE NOT LISTED

DO YOU HAVE ANY IOT APPS YOU USE?

1 CONSUMER IOT

DEVICES THAT CONSUMERS USE AROUND THEIR HOME

- SMART SPEAKERS
- ROBOTIC VACUUMS
- VOICE CONTROLLED OVENS, TAPS etc.
- HEALTH MONITORS
- TIME TRACKERS etc.

EMPOWER MORE USERS ESPECIALLY PERSONS WITH A DISABILITY...

2 COMMERCIAL IOT

COVERS USE OF IOT IN THE WORKPLACE

- OCCUPANCY SENSORS
- MOTION TRACKERS
- SAFETY MONITORING
- TEMPERATURE TRACKING
- VEHICLE TRACKING etc.

3 INDUSTRIAL IOT

CONTROL AND MANAGE MACHINERY ON A LARGE SCALE. EX: FACTORIES, DIGITAL AGRICULTURE

- PREDICTIVE MAINTENANCE
- PREDICT HARVEST READINESS
- TRACK SOIL MOISTURE, MONITOR CROP HEALTH AT SCALE
- SAFETY MONITORING

4 INFRASTRUCTURE IOT

BETTER ANALYTICS SENSING ENVIRONMENTS

- TRANSPORTATION
- PARKING
- POLLUTION
- POWER USAGE
- EFFICIENT USE
- SUSTAINABILITY

SMART GRIDS SMART CITIES

MONITOR & CONTROL GLOBAL INFRASTRUCTURE PEOPLE USE DAILY!

EXAMPLES OF IOT DEVICES

INCREASING NUMBER OF INTERNET-CONNECTED OR EDGE-BASED DEVICES AROUND US

SENSORS, ACTUATORS, CONNECTIVITY

DATA COLLECTION + ANALYTICS

REVIEW & SELF-STUDY

- WHAT ARE THE BENEFITS OF IOT?
- WHAT ARE SOME FAILURES?
- RESEARCH THESE TOPICS
 - DATA PRIVACY
 - HARDWARE CHALLENGES
 - CONNECTIVITY ISSUES

INVESTIGATE AN IOT PROJECT

MANY LARGE SCALE IOT PROJECTS DEPLOYED TODAY

SEARCH WEB FOR PROJECT

EXPLAIN PROJECT UPSIDES AND DOWNSIDES (RUBRIC FOR EVALUATIONS)

RUBRIC CRITERIA

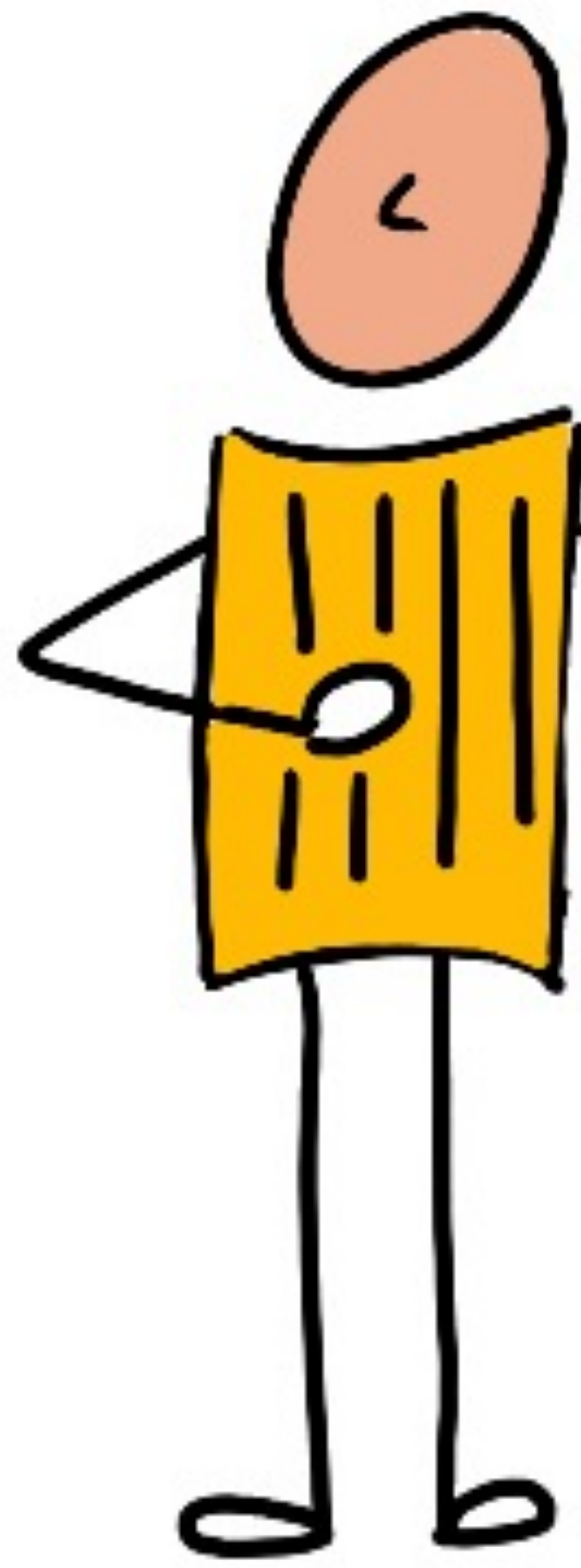
- EXEMPLARY
- ADEQUATE
- NEEDS IMPROVEMENT

NEXT UP: A DEEPER DIVE..

- COMPONENTS OF IOT APPS
- DEEP DIVE: MICROCONTROLLERS
- DEEP DIVE: SINGLE BOARD COMPUTERS

CONGRATULATIONS

YOU JUST FINISHED GETTING AN INTRO TO IOT !!



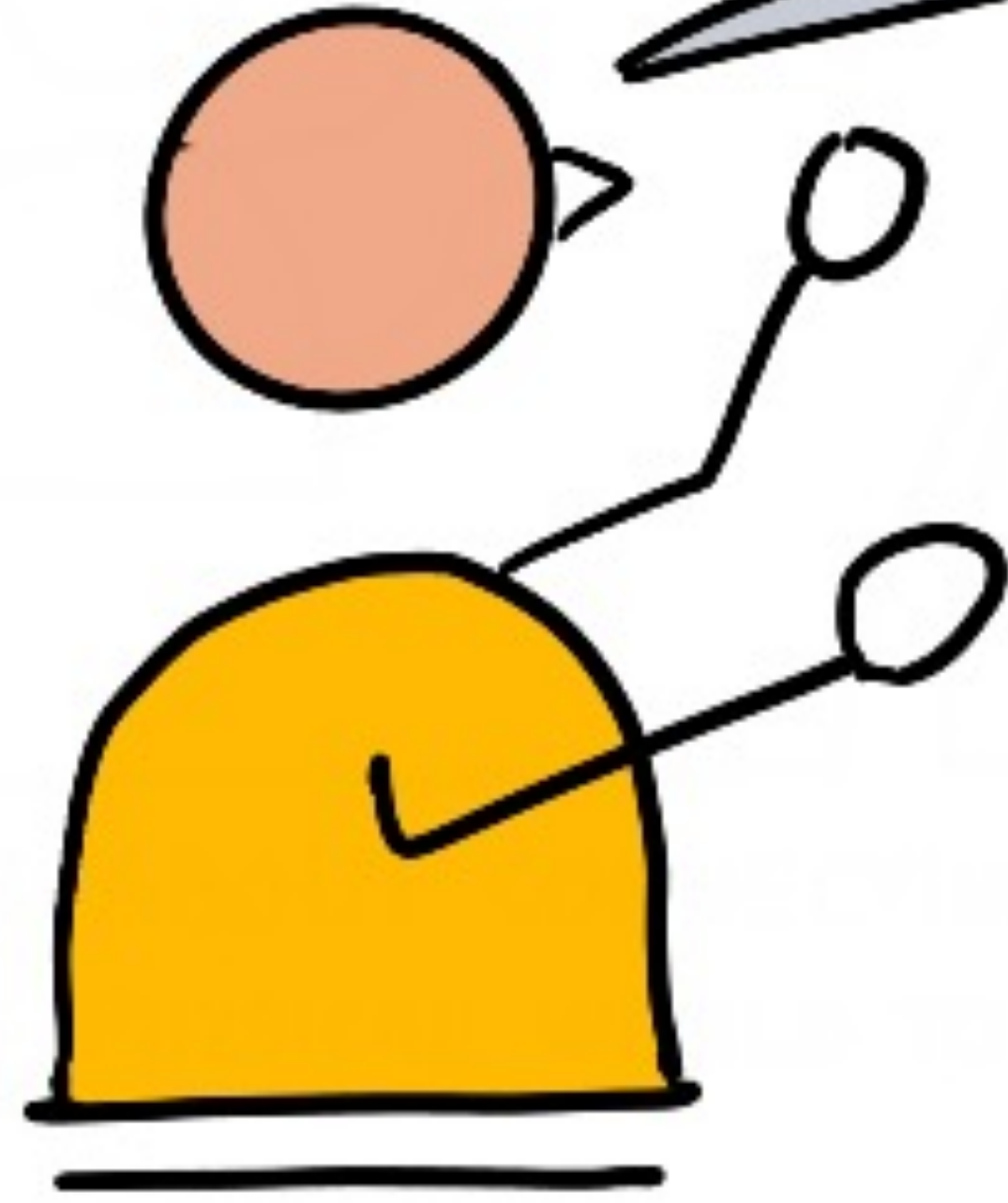
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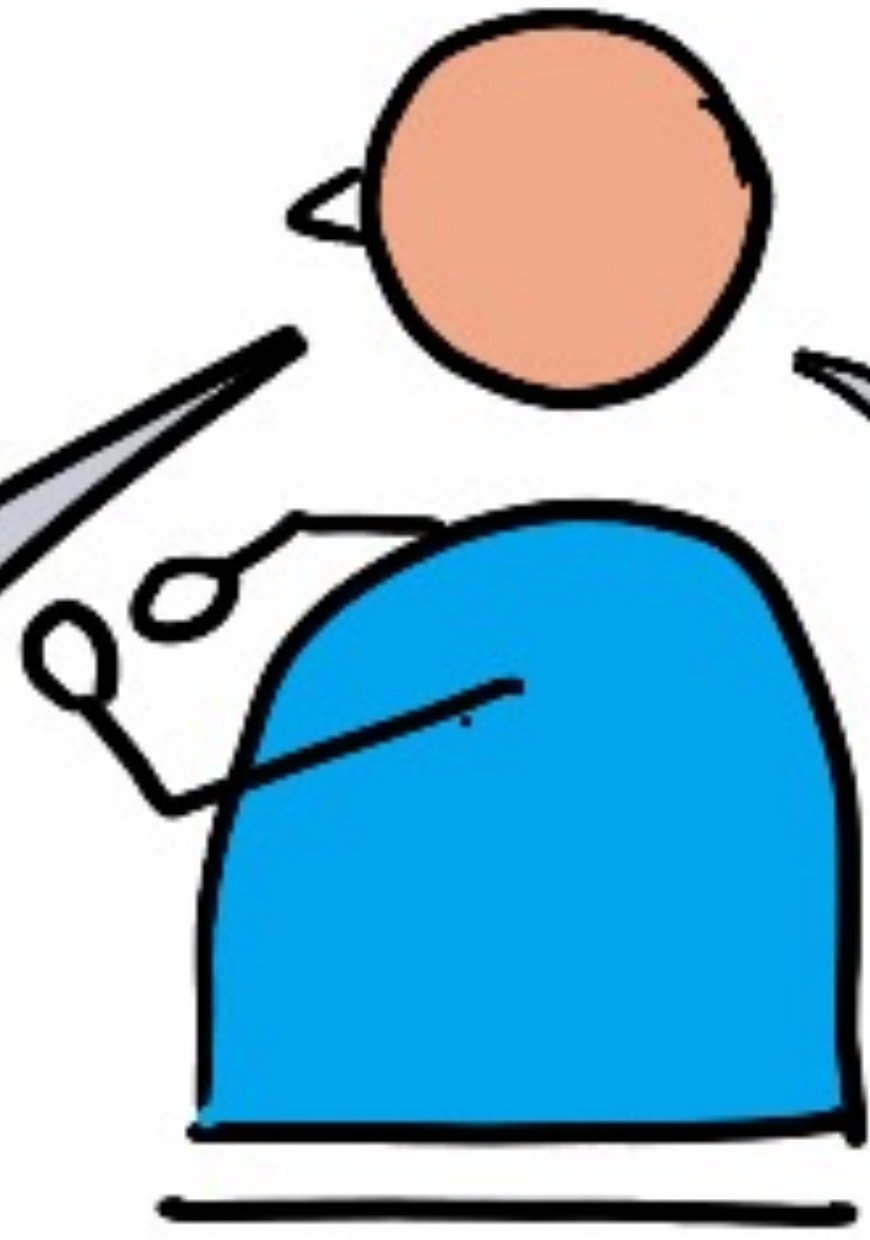
DEFINING "IOT"

WHAT IS IOT?



DEVELOPER

CONNECTING THE PHYSICAL WORLD TO THE INTERNET



USING SENSORS

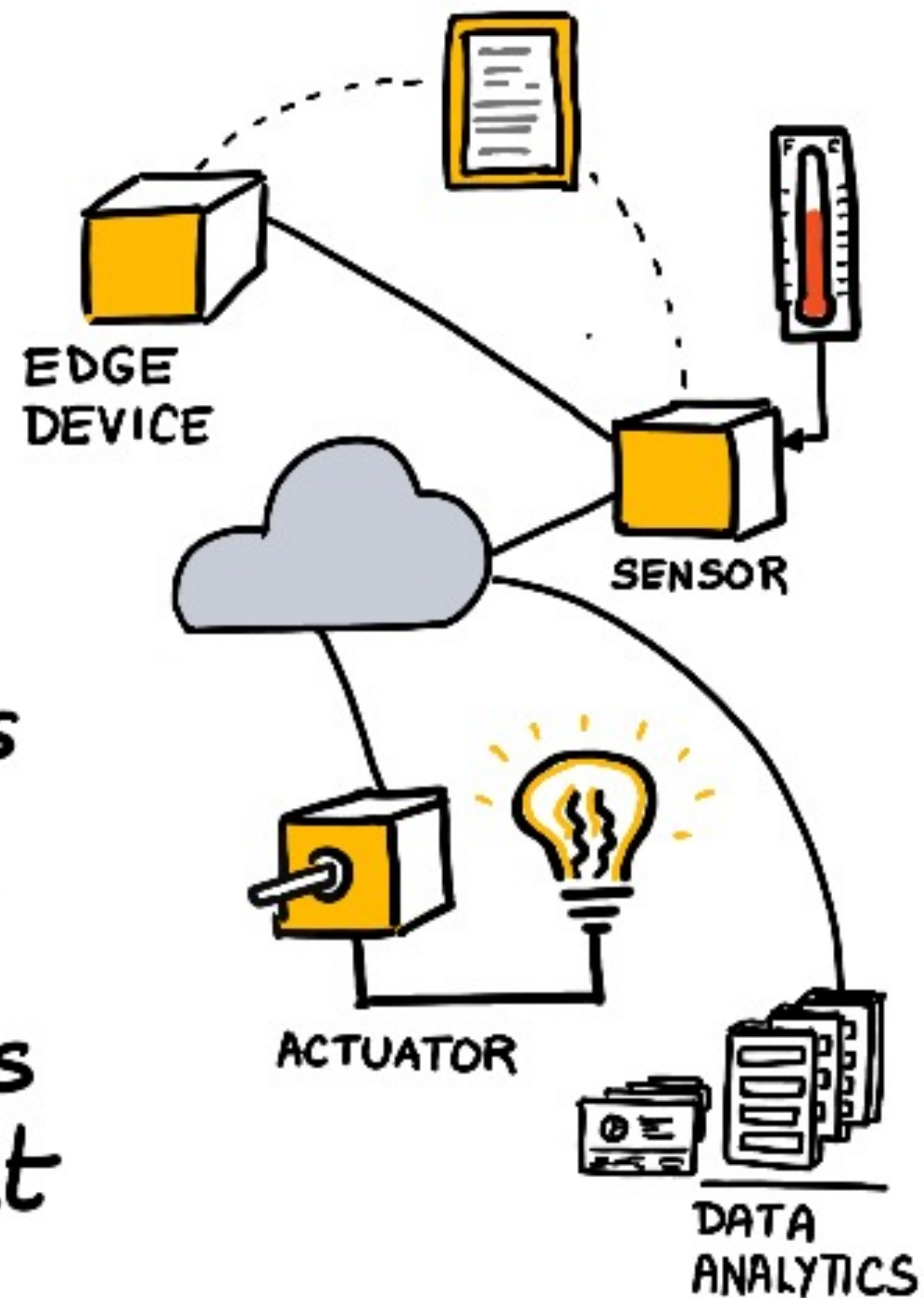
KEVIN ASHTON
1999



INTERNET OF THINGS...

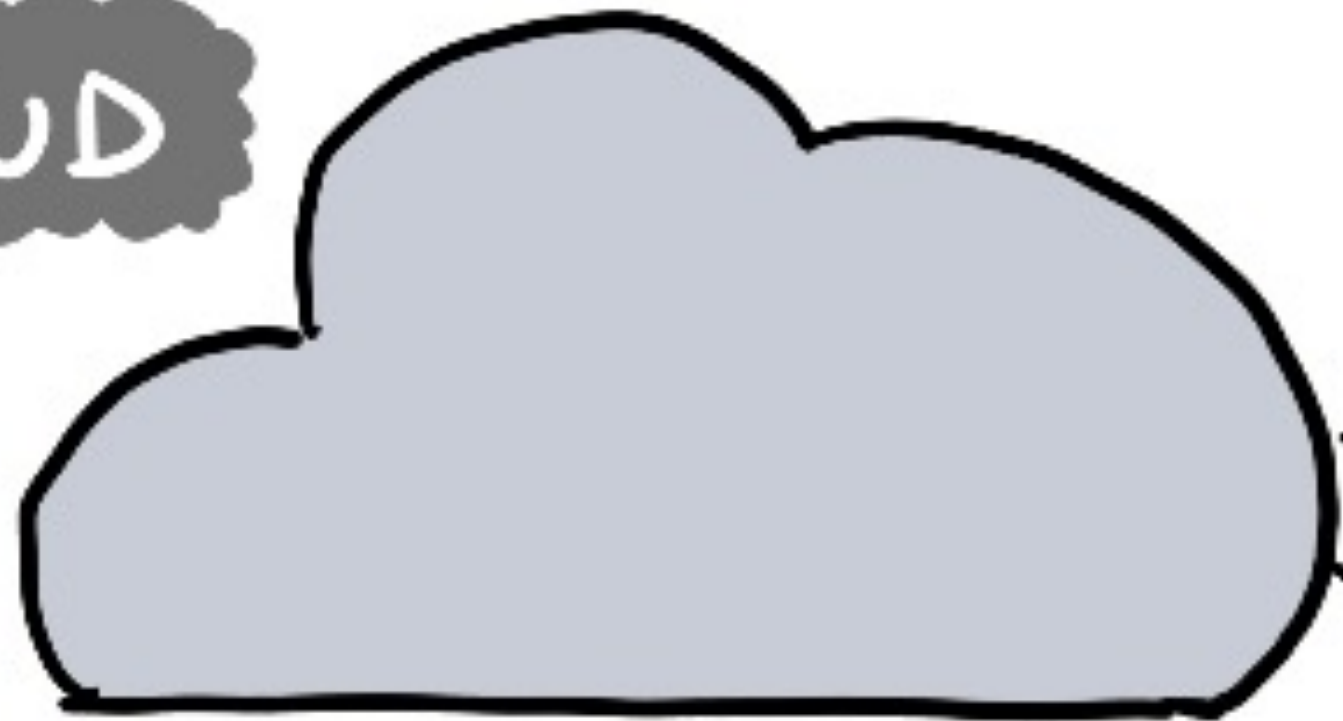
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CLOUD



CLOUD SERVICES

- ✓ **PROCESS** SENSOR DATA
- ✓ **DISPATCH** ACTUATOR REQUESTS



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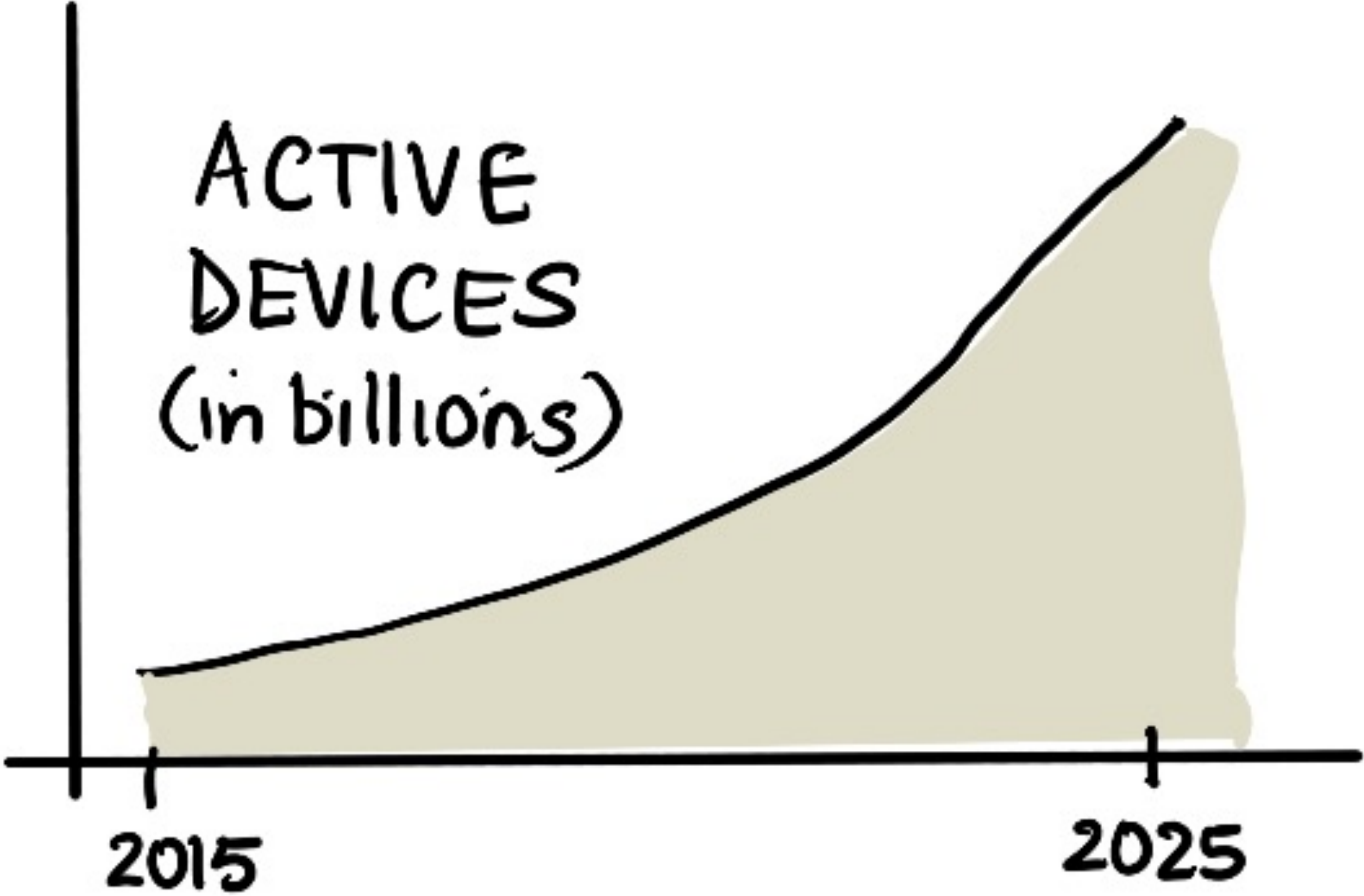


EDGE

EDGE PROCESSING

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IOT
↓
"Things"

THINGS REFERS TO THE DEVICES THAT INTERACT WITH THE PHYSICAL WORLD

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EXPOSE PINS (FOR I/O)

ADDED HARDWARE (SUPPORT DEBUG)

FOR DEVELOPMENT

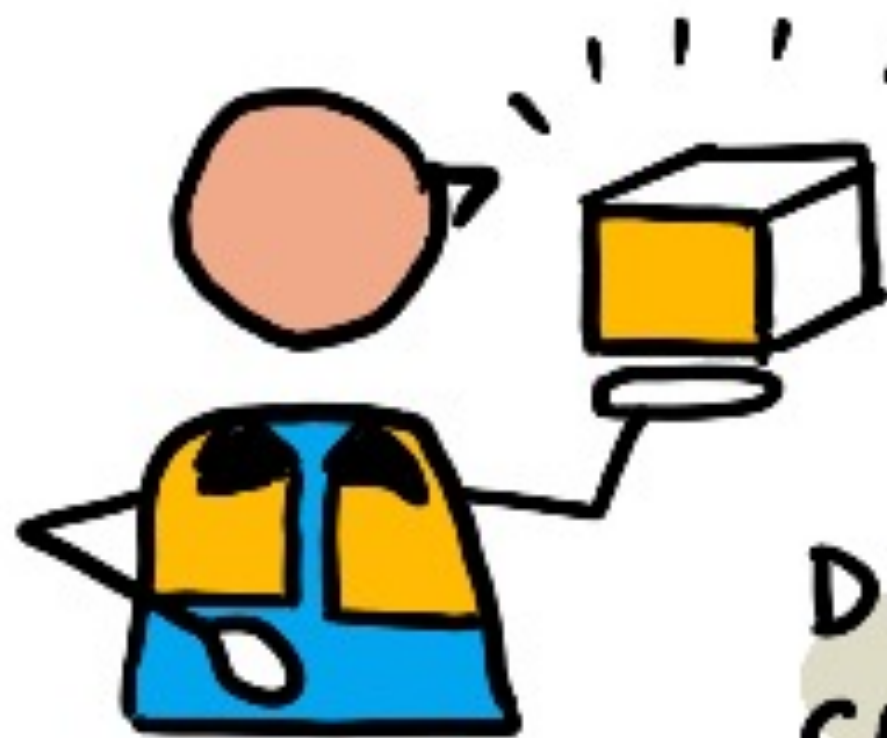
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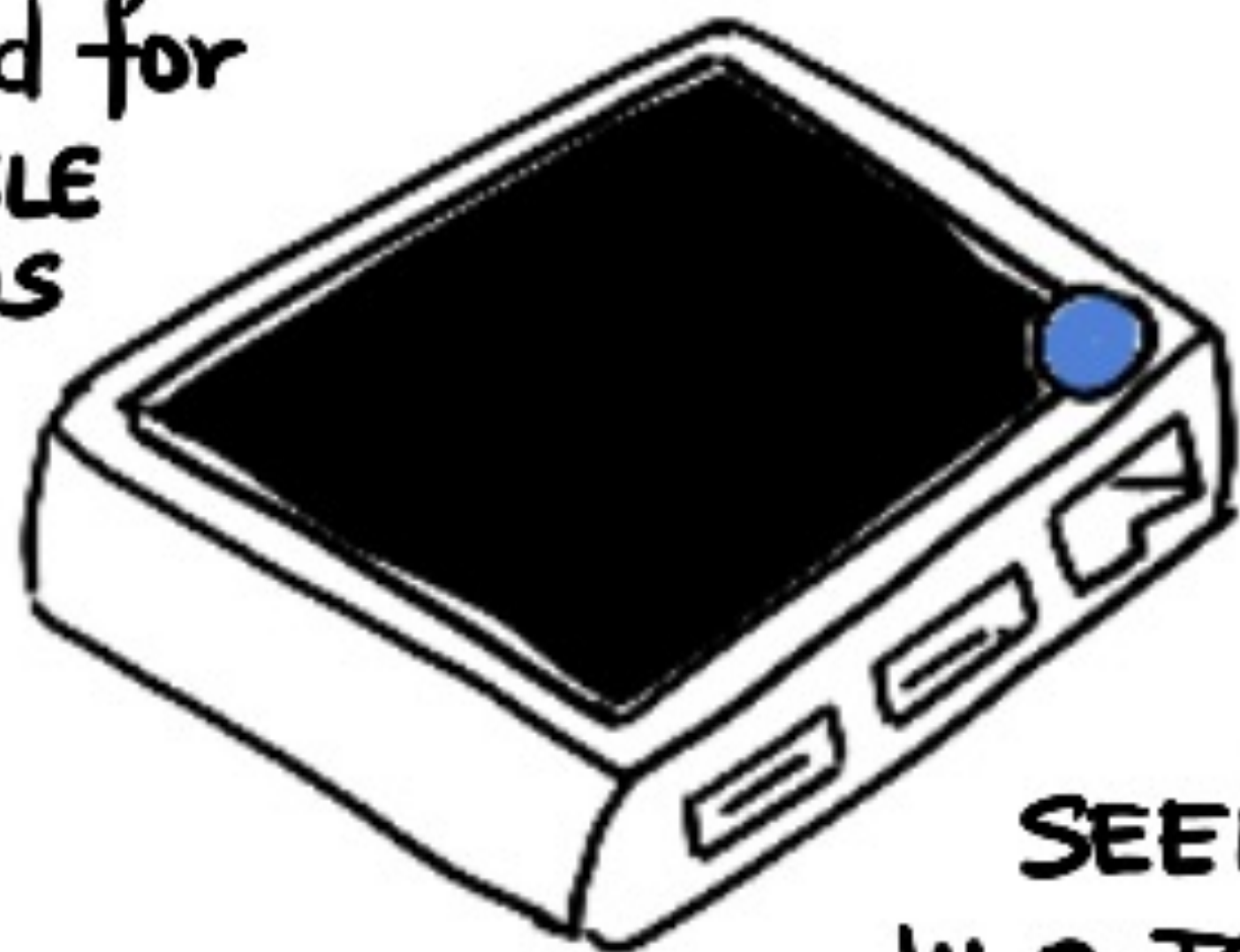
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MICRO-CONTROLLERS

(MCU)

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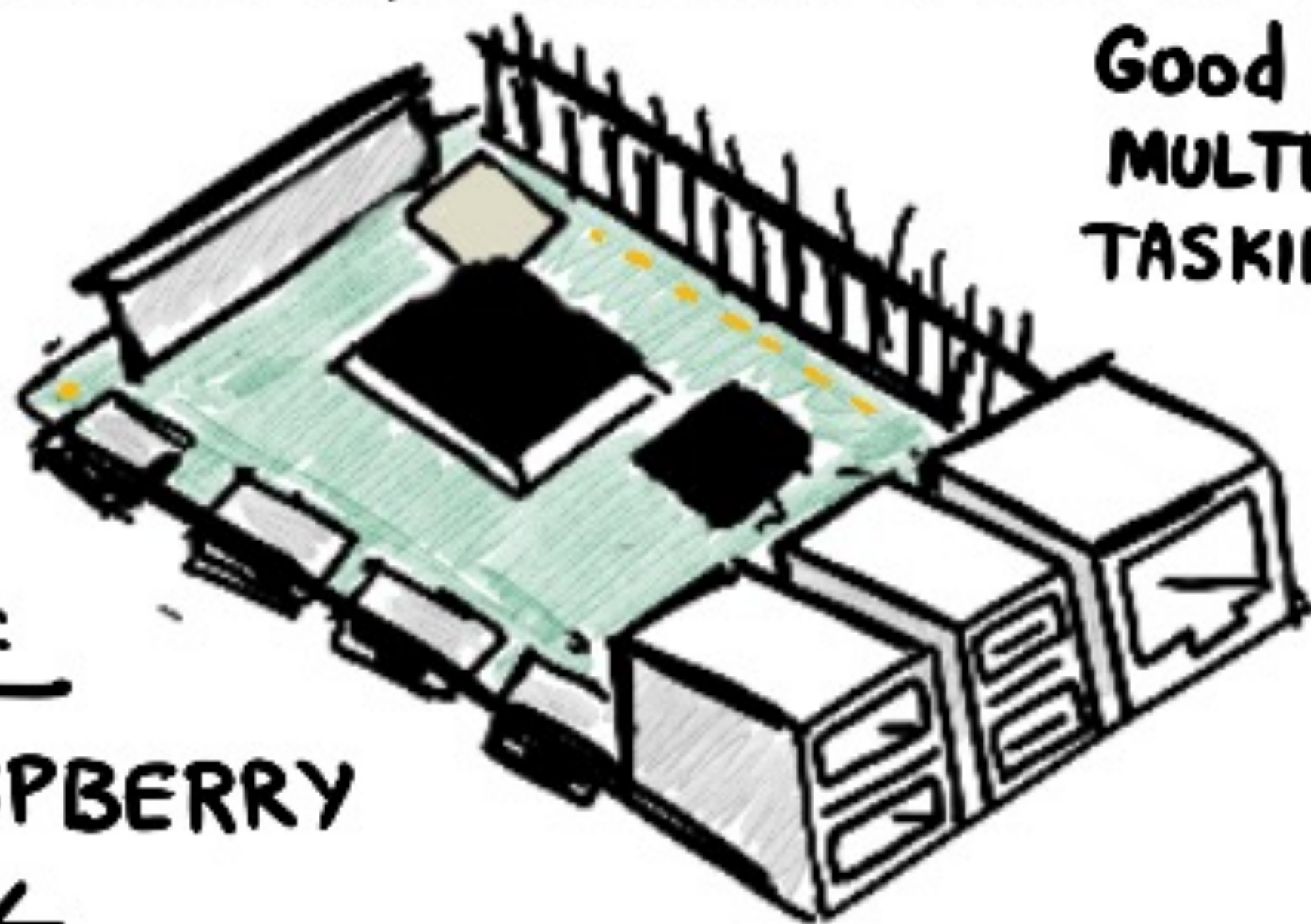
Ex:
SEEED
WIO TERMINAL

ARDUINO

SINGLE BOARD COMPUTERS

(SBC)

Good for
MULTI-
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Ex:
RASPBERRY
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WHAT IS A MICRO CONTROLLER?

Special
Purpose



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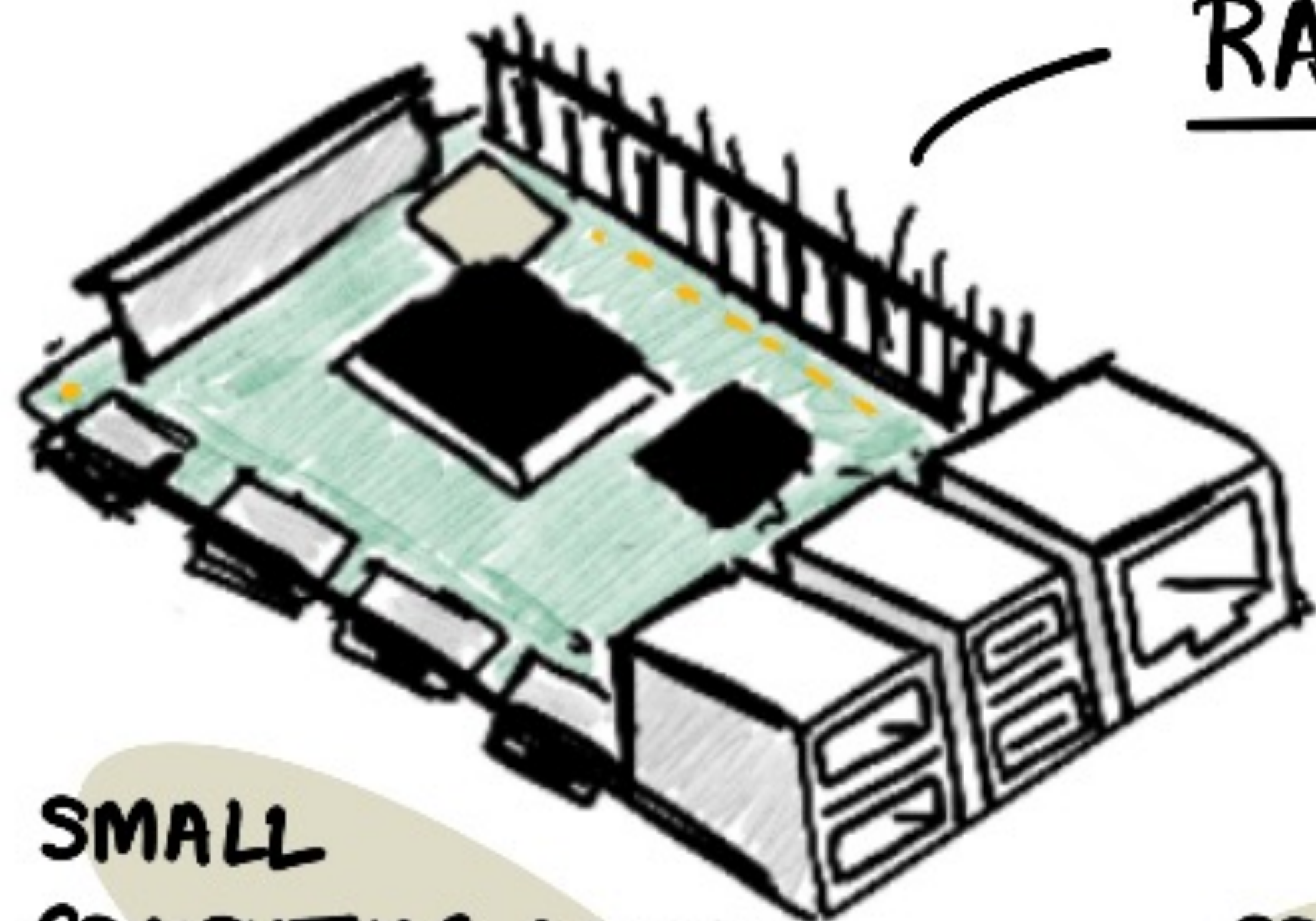
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Python used
typically for IOT

YOUR HARDWARE CHOICES (FOR CURRICULUM)

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- ✓  TRACK SOIL MOISTURE,
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- ✓  SAFETY
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CONTROL AND MANAGE MACHINERY ON
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④ INFRASTRUCTURE IOT

BETTER ANALYTICS : SENSING ENVIRONMENTS



- TRANSPORTATION
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SMART GRIDS

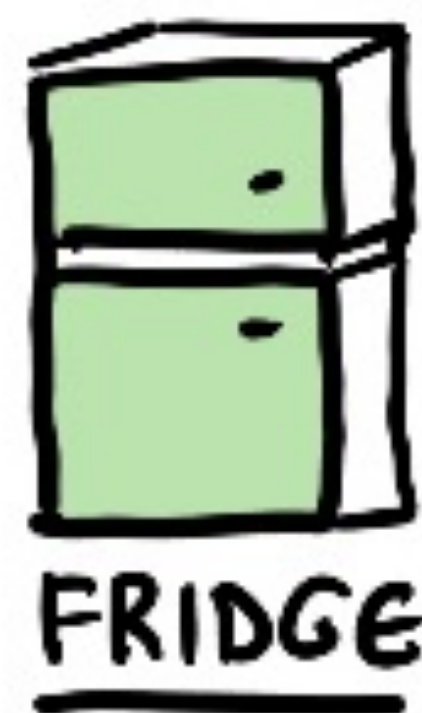
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EXAMPLES OF IOT DEVICES

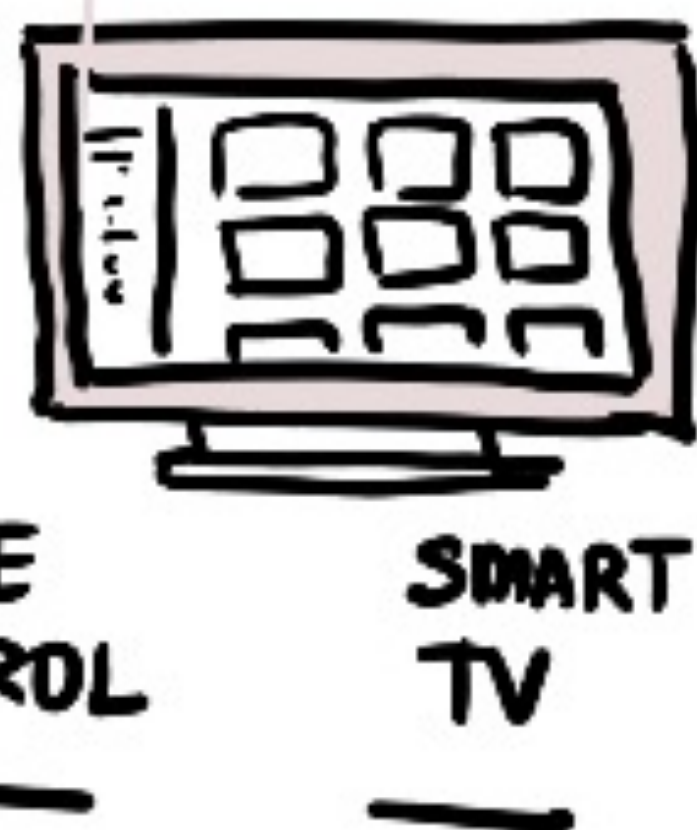
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MICROWAVE



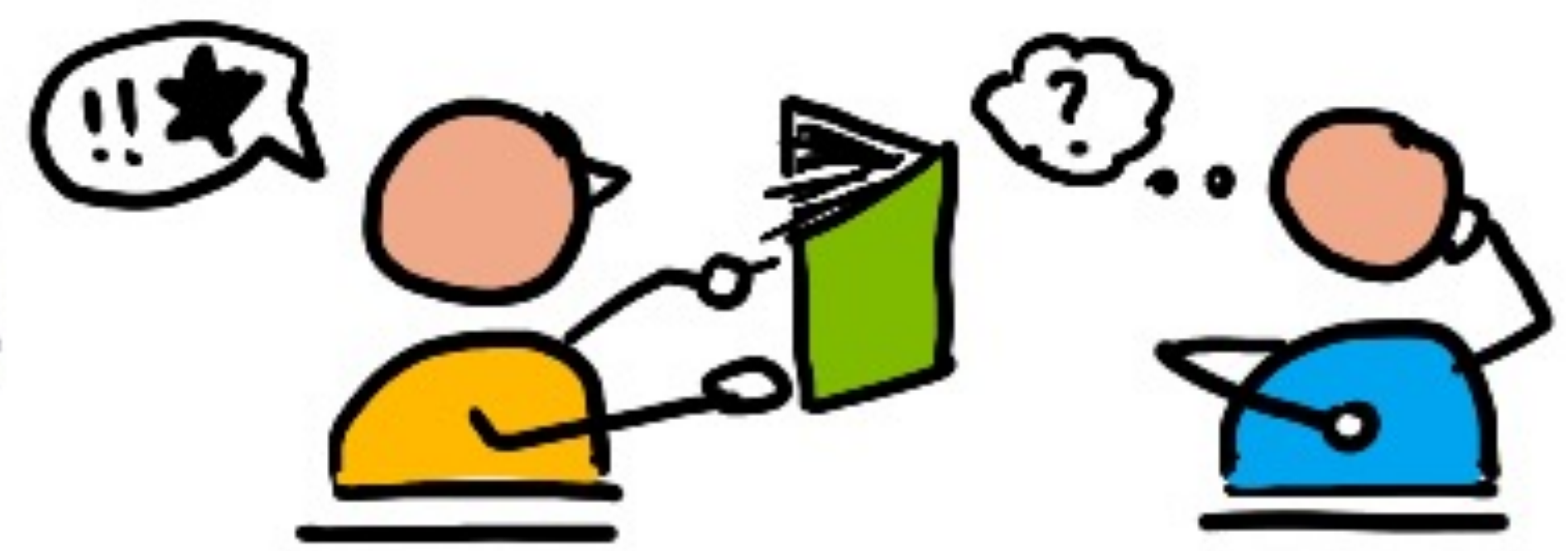
STEREO SYSTEM



-  SENSORS
-  ACTUATORS
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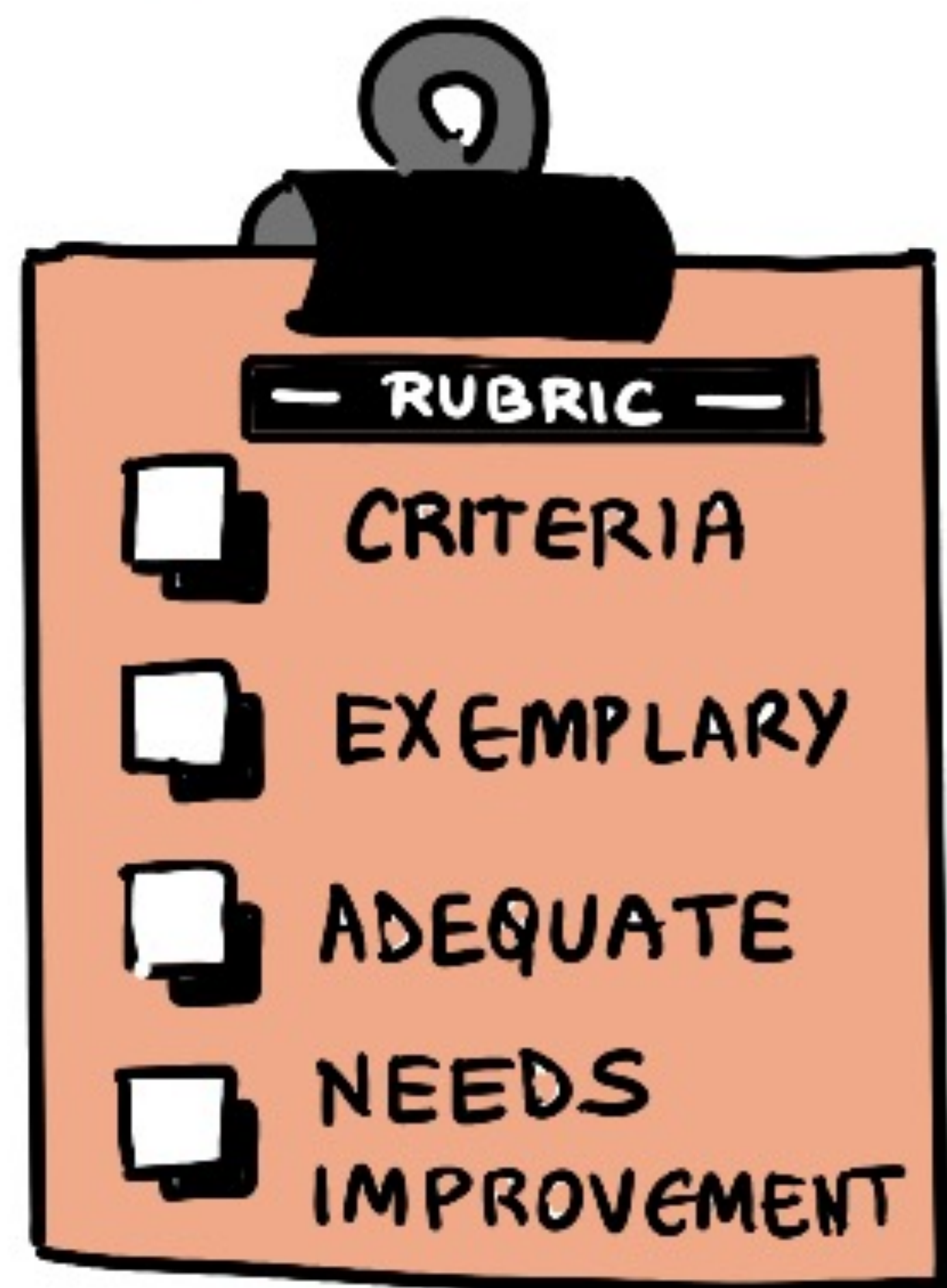
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INVESTIGATE AN IOT PROJECT



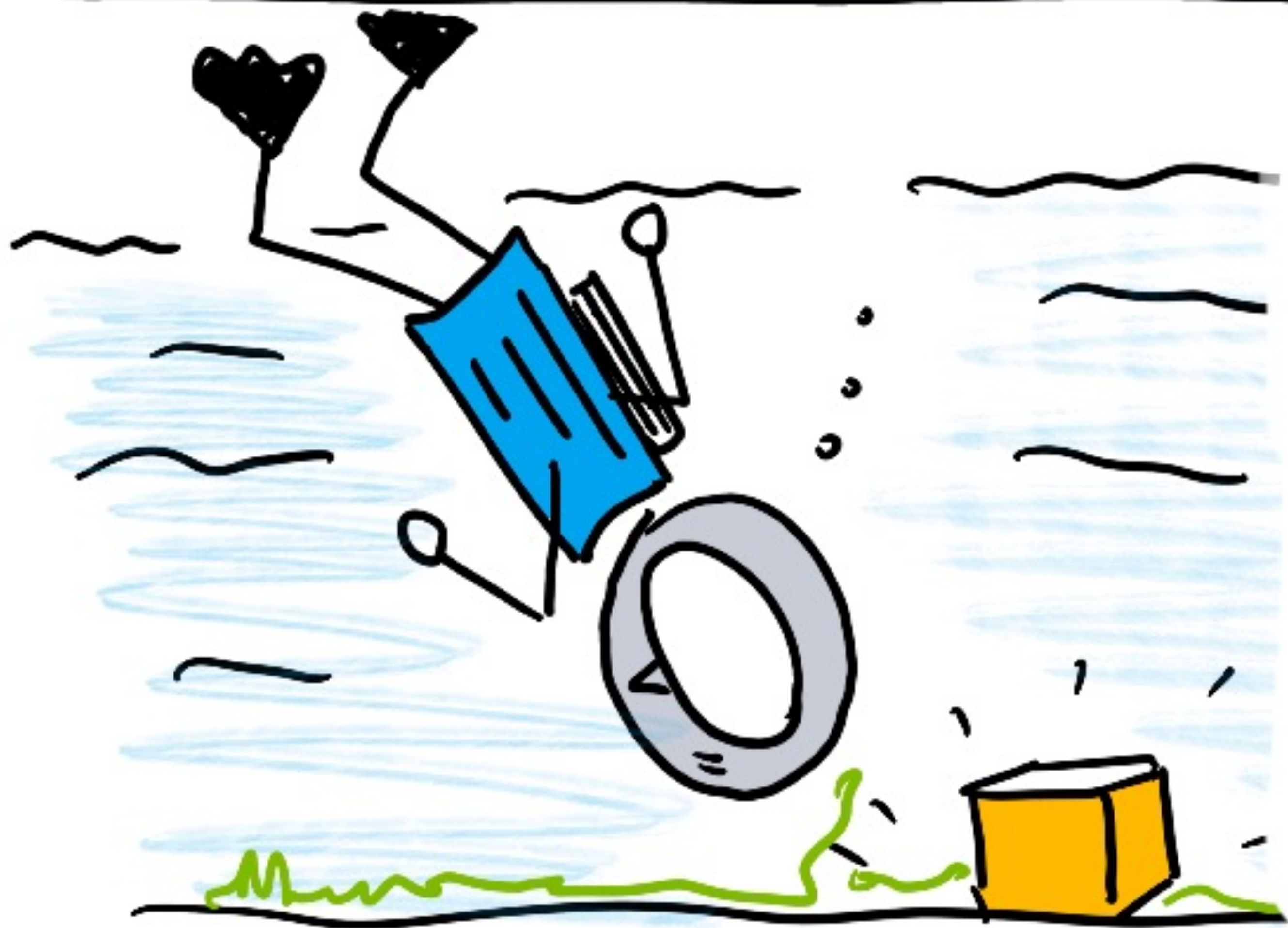
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